

ECE 111 - Homework #3

Week #3: Trigonometry

Polar to Rectangular Conversions

1) Determine the final position of A: (x,y)

$$A = (8\angle 46^0) + (6\angle 125^0) + (7\angle 66^0)$$

2) Determine final position of B: (x,y)

$$B = (13\angle 138^0) + (9\angle -155^0) + (7\angle 21^0)$$

3) Where is A relative to B (i.e. what is $C = B - A$)?

- In (x,y) coordinates
- In polar coordinates

Plotting Polar Functions

4) Plot the following functions in Matlab for $-2\pi < \theta < 2\pi$

- Note: plot() plots in cartesian coordinates. Each function needs to be converted from polar to rectangular.

a) $r = 4 \cos(\theta) - \sin(\theta)$

b) $r = (\cos(3\theta))^2$

c) $r = \left(\frac{1}{3} + \cos(4\theta)\right)^2$

Robot Tip Position (Forward Kinematics)

A 2D robot has three arms with lengths of {55, 45, 35} cm. The final tip position is

$$x_1 = 55 \cos(\theta_1)$$

$$y_1 = 55 \sin(\theta_1)$$

$$x_2 = x_1 + 45 \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

$$y_2 = y_1 + 45 \sin(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

$$x_3 = x_2 + 35 \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2 + \theta_3)$$

$$y_3 = y_2 + 35 \sin(\theta_1 + \theta_2 + \theta_3)$$

5) Plot the tip position (x3, y3) for

$$\theta_1 = 50^0 \quad \theta_2 = 60^0 \quad \theta_3 = -70^0$$

6) Plot the tip position (x3, y3) for

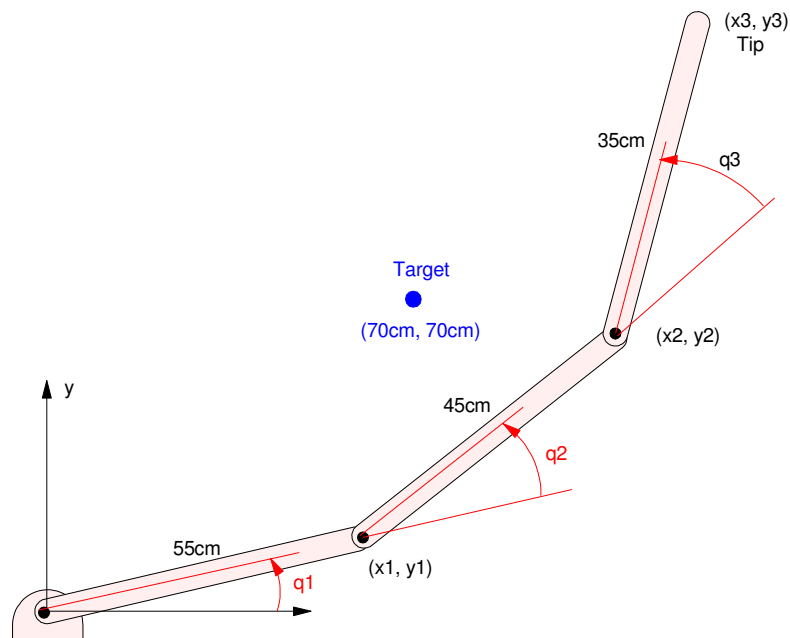
$$\theta_1 = 150^0 \quad \theta_2 = -70^0 \quad \theta_3 = -60^0$$

Robot Tip Position (Inverse Kinematics & fminsearch())

7) Write a Matlab function which

- Is passed the angles $(\theta_1, \theta_2, \theta_3)$,
- Computes the tip position, and
- Returns the distance from the tip position to $(x_3 = 70\text{cm}, y_3 = 70\text{cm})$

8) Use the fminsearch() to determine the joint angles which place the robot at $(x_3 = 70\text{cm}, y_3 = 70\text{cm})$



Problem 5-8: 2D Robotic Arm