

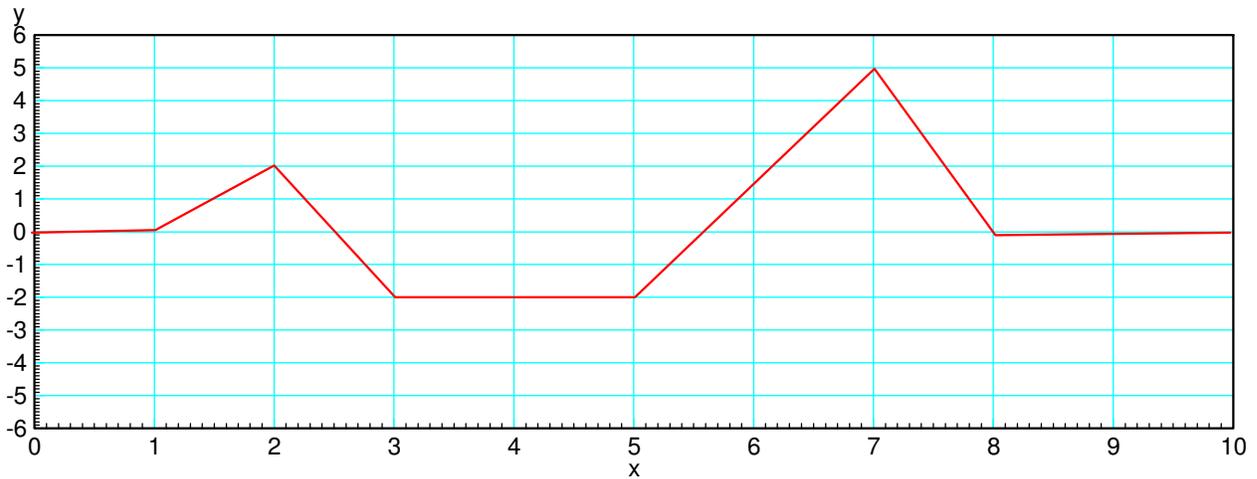
# ECE 111 - Homework #7

Week #7: ECE 311 Circuits II - Due Tuesday, February 28th

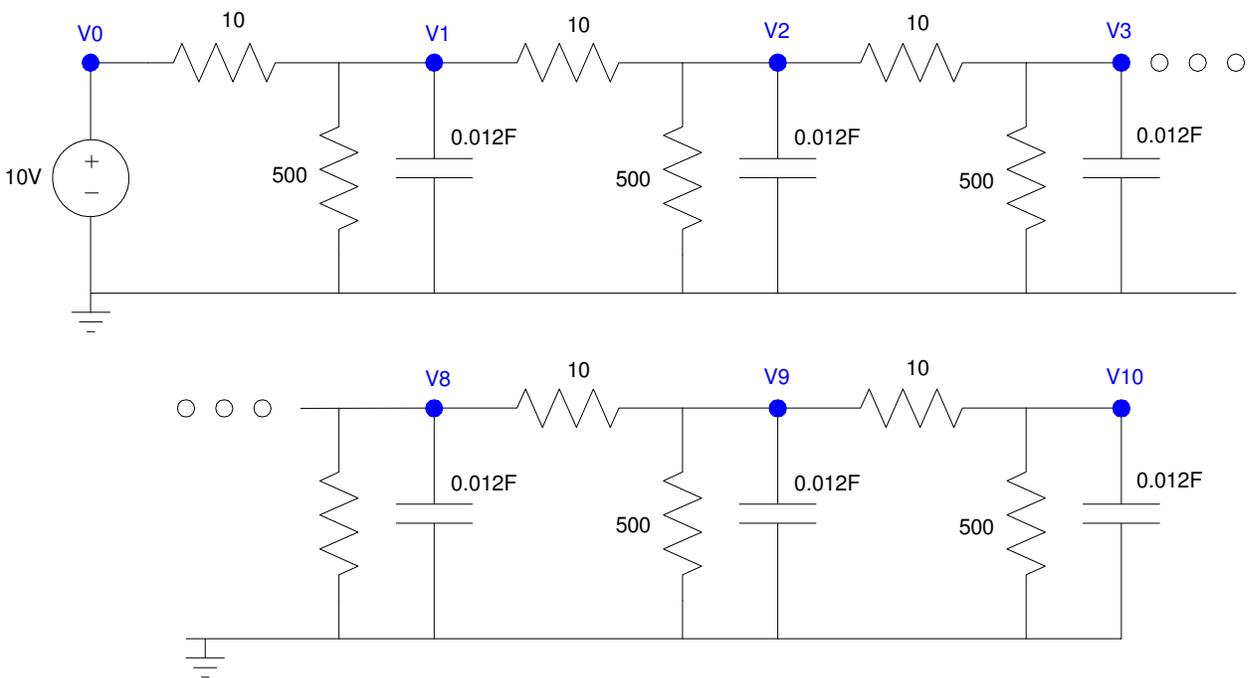
Please email to [jacob.glower@ndsu.edu](mailto:jacob.glower@ndsu.edu), or submit as a hard copy, or submit on BlackBoard

- 1) Assume the current flowing through a one Farad capacitor is shown below. Sketch the voltage. Assume  $V(0) = 0$ . The voltage is the integral of the current (capacitors are integrators)

$$V = \frac{1}{C} \int I \cdot dt$$



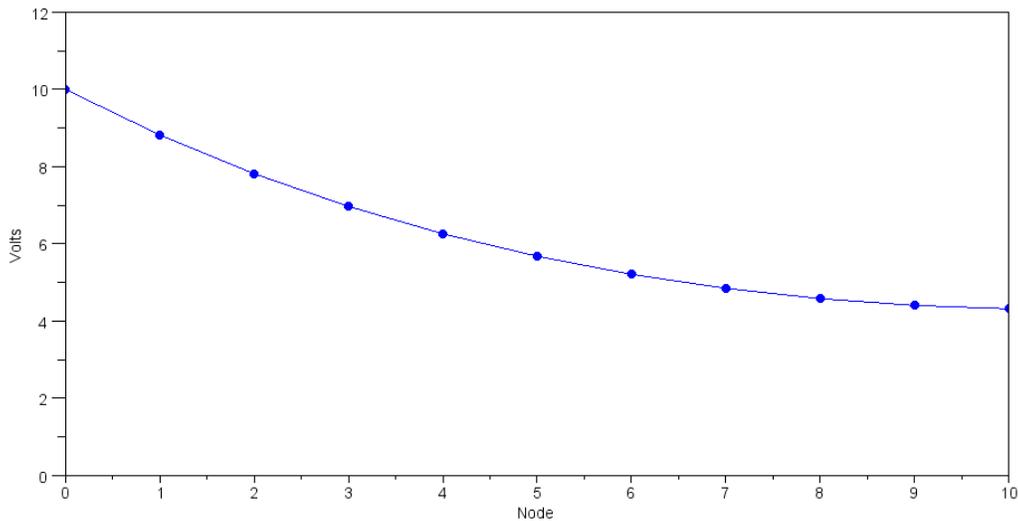
Problem 2-5: Assume a 10-stage RC filter ( $V_0 \dots V_{10}$ )



Problem 2) Write the dynamics for this system as a set of ten coupled differential equations:

$$I_1 = C \frac{dV_1}{dt} = \sum(\text{current to node } V_1)$$

**Forced Response for a 10-Node RC Filter (heat.m):**



Problem 3) Using Matlab, solve these ten differential equations for  $0 < t < 5$  s assuming

- The initial voltages are zero, and
- $V_0 = 10V$ .

Problem 4) Using CircuitLab, find the response of this circuit to a 10V step input. *note: It's OK if you only build this circuit to 3 nodes...*

## Natural Response

Problem 5) Assume  $V_0 = 0V$ . Determine the initial conditions of  $V_1..V_{10}$  so that

- The maximum voltage is 10V and
- 5a) The voltages go to zero as slow as possible
- 5b) The voltages go to zero as fast as possible.

Simulate the response for these initial conditions in Matlab.

Problem 6) Assume  $V_{in} = 0V$ . Pick random voltages for  $V_1 .. V_{10}$  in the range of (0V, 10V):

$$V = 10 * \text{rand}(10,1)$$

Plot the voltages at  $t = 2$ . Which eigenvector does it look like?